

## 725 New Words Beginning with Mem or Nun

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Note: The data in square brackets show in which corpora the word occurs (B = Bible, Si = Ben Sira, Q = Qumran, I = Inscriptions), and the total number of occurrences (including occurrences in emendations).

The full paper for which this handout is an appendix may be found at  
[www.shef.ac.uk/bibs/DJACcurrres/PublicationsHome.html](http://www.shef.ac.uk/bibs/DJACcurrres/PublicationsHome.html)

### A. Words in Biblical Hebrew

1	μA	[B 296]	[enclitic mem]	Ginsberg, <i>The Ugarit Texts</i> (1936) 129-31
2	daæ; I	[B 22]	Grand One	Dahood, <i>Psalms II</i> (1968) 360
3	daæ; II	[B 6]	calamity	Dahood, <i>Psalms III</i> (1970) 148
4	daæ; I	[B 1]	burden	Driver, <i>JTS</i> 32 (1930-31) 256
5	daæ; II	[B 1]	nightfall	Guillaume, <i>PEQ</i> 86 (1954) 83-86
6	ham	[B 1]	repeat 100 times	Dahood, <i>Ug-Heb Philology</i> (1965) 13
7	hrWam] II	[B 1]	den	cf. <i>BDB</i> (1907) 22b
8	hrWam] III	[B 1]	fiery coals (?)	HALAT, II (1974) 512a
9	hrWam] IV	[B 1]	eye	cf. Gesenius-Buhl (1915) 393a
10	hrWam] V	[B 1]	young	Perles, <i>JPOS</i> (1925) 126
11	sam III	[B 1]	discharge pus	Driver, <i>VTS</i> 3 (1955) 76
12	sam IV	[B 1]	gape open	Driver, <i>VTS</i> 3 (1955) 75-76
13	sam V	[B 2]	err	HALAT, II (1974) 513b
14	Sah'	[BQ 7]	gathering	Driver, <i>JTS</i> ns 11 (1960) 368
15	hl ypañ'	[B 1]	waterless	Driver, <i>JTS</i> 41 (1940) 165-66
16	hraæ; II	[B 1]	starvation	Thomas, <i>Lexicon</i> , I (1970) 897
17	hraæ; III	[B 1]	twitching (of limbs)	Thomas, <i>Lexicon</i> , I (1970) 897
18	rVam]	[B 1]	evergreen tree	Dahood, <i>Bib</i> 47 (1966) 413-14
19	rvañ'	[B 1]	that which	Dahood, <i>Bib</i> 47 (1966) 414
20	tame	[B 1]	100 times	Dahood, <i>Bib</i> 39 (1958) 306
21	EBm'	[B 3]	source	Ginsberg, <i>The Ugarit Texts</i> (1936) 28
22	l Bæ'	[B 2]	fire	Dahood, <i>Bib</i> 38 (1957) 312-13
23	l l bñ'	[B 1]	mixed herbs	Driver, <i>VTS</i> 3 (1955) 79
24	hnbñhi	[BQ 15]	structure	Yadin, <i>JBL</i> 74 (1955) 40-42
25	tynbñ' II	[B 1]	likeness	Driver, <i>JTS</i> 39 (1938) 164
26	hr:[bñ'	[B 1]	burning	Driver, Thomas, <i>Lexicon</i> , II (1970) 290
27	rXbñ]	[B 1]	Vintager	Hoffmann, <i>ZAW</i> 3 (1883) 111
28	j r bñhi II	[B 1]	hero	Driver, <i>Fs Nötscher</i> (1950) 50
29	j r bñhi III	[B 1]	picked men	Reider, <i>HUCA</i> 24 (1952-53) 90
30	h[Bgñhi II	[B 1]	hilly place	Driver, <i>JQR</i> 28 (1937-38) 99
31	dgm II	[B 1]	be excellent	Driver, <i>JTS</i> 41 (1940) 171
32	r/gm; III	[B 1]	storage pit	HALAT, II (1974) 516b
33	r/gm; IV	[B 1]	throat	Dahood, <i>Psalms II</i> (1968) 35
34	hrWgm] II	[B 2]	furrow	Koch, <i>ZAW</i> 79 (1967) 60 n. 20

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35	hrWgm] III	[B 1]	pool	Sprengling, JBL 38 (1919) 136-38
36	gm I	[BQ 5]	deliver up	KB (1953) 493b
37	gm II	[B 2]	beseech	Albright, VTS 3 (1960) 9-10
38	gm; III	[B 18]	benefactor	Dahood, TS 14 (1963) 456
39	Gm'	[B 2]	beggar	Albright, VTS 3 (1960) 9-10
40	gf; III	[B 4]	insolent	Driver, JTS 33 (1931-32) 44
41	gr&	[B 3]	gift	Rudolph, Hosea (1966) 108
42	hNgm] II	[B 1]	shamelessness	Driver, JTS 34 (1933) 383-84
43	trEg] II	[B 1]	dysentery	Thomas, Lexicon, III (1970) 196
44	/rg] II	[B 1]	threshing floor	Dahood, Bib 44 (1963) 111
45	rg] [B 1]		shovel	HALAT, II (1974) 518a
46	hprg] II	[B 1]	floodwater	Thomas, Lexicon, III (1970) 221
47	hprg] III	[B 1]	dyke	NEB (1970) ad JI 1.17
48	vrg] II	[B 1]	driven wave	Driver, Bib 35 (1954) 147
49	vGm'	[B 1]	offering	Utzschneider, Kunder? (1989) 25 n. 7
50	hDm] II	[BQ 2]	garment	Dupont-Sommer, RHR 142 (1952) 27
51	hbheth' I	[BQ 4]	distress, calamity	Orlinsky, VT 7 (1957) 202-203
52	hbheth' II	[BQ 4]	rout, defeat	Driver, JTS 8 (1957) 142
53	pyj WDM' II	[B 1]	false claims	Driver, WO 1 (1947-52) 409 n. 22
54	pyj WDM' III	[B 1]	folly	Guillaume, AbrN 4 (1964-65) 9
55	/dm; II	[B 1]	(object of) contempt	Chajes, REJ 44 (1902) 226-27
56	hnydm] II	[B 2]	place of judgment	Kugel, CBQ 51 (1989) 37
57	hnydm] III	[B 1]	prefect	Dahood, Bib 47 (1966) 267-68
58	l Dm' I	[B 2]	cloud	Dahood, Mel. Tisserant (1964) 87
59	l Dm' II	[B 2]	thunderbolt	de Moor, ZAW 78 (1966) 69-71
60	yl dth' [B 1]		scales	Thomas, Vol. Kahle (1968) 220
61	[Dm' II [B 1]		repose	Thomas, JTS 50 (1949) 177
62	[Dm' III [B 1]		friend	Dahood, Ug-Heb Philology (1965) 61
63	[Dm' IV [B 1]		kinsman	cf. Zorell (1963) 412b
64	[Dm' V [B 1]		messenger	Dahood, Bib 39 (1958) 312
65	rdm& [B 1]		wet clay	Tur-Sinai, The Book of Job (1967) 515
66	hm; II [B 42]		not	cf. HALAT, Ii (1974) 523a
67	l hm III [B 1]		weaken	Zorell, Lexicon (1963) 414b.
68	rhm III [B 1]		serve	Dietrich and Loretz, OLZ 63 (1968) 542
69	rhm IV [B 1]		sell, betray	Gordis, The Book of Job (1978) 57
70	rhæo [B 2]		warrior	Jirku, TLZ 75 (1950) 118
71	/m [B 8]		water	Dahood, CBQ 41 (1979) 605-606
72	gwm II [BSQ 27]		wave, waver	HALAT, II (1974) 526a
73	f/m III [B 2]		Quagmire	Dahood, Psalms II (1968) 122
74	j f/m [B 2]		club	Dahood, Bib 59 (1978) 189
75	l wm II [B 3]		fend off	Driver, ZAW 52 (1934) 54
76	Ëstlm II [B 1]		fence	Zwikel, SJOT 7 (1993) 259
77	Ëstlm III [B 1]		bench	Honeyman, VT 5 (1955) 220-21
78	rs/m I [B 1]		bond	Dahood, Bib 38 (1957) 311
79	rs/m II [B 4]		heart	Dahood, Prov & NW Sem (1963) 34-35
80	d[/m II [B 1]		horde	HALAT, II (1974) 529b
81	[Wm II [B 1]		gleam, lustre	Ginsberg, EI 5 (1958) 61*-65*

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82	[Wm III]	[B 1]	flight, escape	Driver, NEB (1970) ad Is 8.23
83	hx[æn II]	[B 3]	disobedience	Driver, WO 1 (1947-52) 411
84	hq[ Wm II]	[B 1]	ulcer	Dahood, Psalms II (1968) 122-23
85	ax/m III]	[B 2]	star, sparkler	Dahood, Fs Gruenthaner (1962) 67
86	ax/m IV]	[B 1]	smelter	Dahood, Prov & NW Semitic (1963) 52
87	qx[Wm III]	[B 1]	outpouring	Dahood, Bib 50 (1969) 339-40
88	txq[ Wm II]	[B 1]	cast metal	Schöttler, Gott ... Volkes (1987) 109-11
89	vq[æn II]	[B 1]	boomerang	Driver, JTS 39 (1938) 262
90	dr/m II]	[B 1]	watering-place	Köbert, Bib 39 (1958) 82-83
91	dr/m III]	[B 1]	rivulet	Köbert, Bib 39 (1958) 82-83
92	hr/m III]	[B 1]	muzzle	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 59.
93	vr/m III]	[B 1]	string	Tur-Sinai, The Book of Job (1957) 281-82
94	hbv/m]	[B 1]	settlement	Driver, Fs Bertholet (1950) 136
95	l Bzmi]	[B 1]	dwelling	
96	hzm; II]	[B 2]	thin	Guillaume, AbrN 4 (1964-65) 17-18
97	hz[æi]	[B 1]	spurt	Wiesenberg, VT 4 (1954) 434-39
98	r/zm; II]	[BQ 4]	sore	KB (1953) 509b
99	r/zm; III]	[BQ 4]	running sore	Dahood, ZAW 74 (1962) 208
100	r/zm; IV]	[B 1]	trap, net, noose	Driver, Bib 32 (1951) 173-74
101	j z[h&I]	[B 1]	shipyard	KB (1953) 509b
102	j z[h&III]	[B 1]	impudence	Joüon, Bib 11 (1930) 323
103	hl z[m]	[B 1]	pit	Dahood, Greg 43 (1962) 78
104	tr[æh] II]	[B 5]	musical instrument	Hurowitz, Fs Milgrom (1995) 155-56
105	pyntm]	[B 1]	clouds	Tur-Sinai, StTh 1 (1948) 196
106	[zEzh] I]	[B 1]	one who reminds	Tanakh: A New Translation (1985) 1065
107	rz[m]	[B 1]	stretch out	KB (1953) 510a
108	pyrzm] I]	[B 1]	press	Tur-Sinai, The Book of Job (1967) 510-11
109	aj m III]	[B 1]	destroy	Reider, VT 4 (1954) 287-88
110	ˈbj ʔi'	[B 1]	fertile place	Delekat, VT 14 (1964) 26-27
111	ˈBj ʔi'	[B 1]	fertile land	Sam of Nm 13.19
112	hj m;]	[B 1]	female prophet	Lipinski, ZAH 1 (1988) 68-69
113	t/j m;]	[B 1]	full measure	Dahood, TS 15 (1954) 629
114	l j ʔi' II]	[B 1]	censer	RSV (1952) of Ezr 1.9
115	hpl j ʔi' II]	[B 2]	copious hair	Tromp, VD 41 (1963) 299-304
116	hxl j ʔi' II]	[B 2]	white garments	Thomas, JTS 33 (1931-32) 279-80
117	dmj ʔi'	[B 1]	Machomades	Scott, Message of Hosea (1921) 138-40
118	hnj ʔi'	[B 1]	mantlet	Driver, Bib 35 (1954) 147-48
119	cP[em]	[B 1]	investigator	Dahood, Psalms II (1968) 106
120	j m II]	[B 1]	dip	Delitzsch, Prolegomena (1888) 69-71
121	j m III]	[B 1]	run	Zorell, Lexicon (1963) 428a
122	bxj m]	[B 1]	smite	Dahood, Fs Gruenthaner (1962) 56
123	rj m]	[B 1]	appraise	Dahood, Psalms III (1970) 103
124	brj ʔi'	[B 1]	laying waste	Driver, JQR 28 (1937-38) 113
125	hvr[ʔi']	[B 1]	goad	Cook, VT 44 (1994) 251-52
126	afe[ʔi'] II]	[B 1]	means of destruction	Kopf, VT 8 (1958) 174-75
127	hfm;]	[B 1]	reaching	Driver, ZAW 50 (1932) 146
128	hFm' II]	[B 2]	mace	Cavalletti, Anton 28 (1953) 413-17

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129	rhfjhi	[B 1]	splendour, lustre	Dahood, Bib 40 (1959) 1004-1005
130	Wfm;	[B 2]	war, company	Albright, Fs Robinson (1950) 15
131	lyfm] II	[B 1]	strong	Rabin, Or 32 (1963) 131-32
132	lyfm] III	[B 1]	destroyer	Hempel, ZAW 76 (1964) 327
133	lfæe	[B 1]	trap	Hempel, ZAW 76 (1964) 328
134	lfmi	[B 2]	dew	Ben-David, Lesh 62 (1992) 293-99
135	˘mfjh' II	[B 1]	crypt	Dahood, BETL, 33 (1974) 11-37
136	dym	[B 1]	shake	Driver, ZAW 52 (1934) 54-55
137	lkyim II	[B 1]	collection	Honeyman, VT 5 (1955) 220
138	lym	[B 3]	ward off	Driver, ZAW 52 (1934) 54
139	ym I	[B 1]	press	Nötscher, VT 1 (1951) 301
140	ym II	[B 1]	churn (milk)	Held, JAOS 79 (1958) 171
141	ymi II	[B 3]	churning	Held, JAOS 79 (1958) 171
142	rym	[B 1]	procure	Reider, VT 2 (1952) 123-24
143	vryme	[B 2]	new wine	Gaster, ExpT 72 (1960-61) 195
144	pyrvymeII	[B 3]	wine	cf. Fox, The Song of Songs (1985) 99
145	pyrvymeIII	[B 2]	smoothness	Fox, The Song of Songs (1985) 99-100
146	pyrvymeIV	[B 2]	gullet	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 300
147	tbokjhi	[B 1]	tongs	Ehrlich, Randglossen, VII (1908) 357
148	rkm II	[BS 4]	practise deceit	Thomas, JTS 37 (1936) 388-89
149	rkm' I	[B 2]	business assessor	Gray, I & II Kings (3rd edn, 1977) 586
150	rkm' III	[B 2]	sale	Wright, VT 39 (1989) 38-48
151	hrkjhi II	[B 1]	heap	Driver, JTS 41 (1940) 173
152	hrkæ] I	[B 1]	counsel	Ullendorff, VT 6 (1956) 194
153	hrkæ] III	[B 1]	staff	Driver, JTS 23 (1921-22) 70
154	hrkæ] IV	[B 1]	beguilement	Ben-Shemesh, AusBR 10 (1962) 13-14
155	trkjh'	[B 1]	circumcision blade	Dahood, CBQ 23 (1961) 54-56
156	lvkm	[B 1]	bring to destruction	Sabottka, Zephanja (1972) 8-10
157	µTkjh' II	[B 6]	secret prayer	Eerdmans, Heb Book of Pss (1947) 75-76
158	µTkjh' III	[B 6]	inscription	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 87
159	µTkjh' IV	[B 6]	gold-lettered inscription	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 88
160	µTkjh' V	[B 6]	song sung to reed pipe	Thomas, Lexicon, XI (1970) 522
161	l m' l me	[B 1]	hair	Thomas, BHS, 764
162	talæi II	[B 1]	waterhole	Kutscher, Fs Baumgartner (1967) 170
163	talæi III	[B 1]	stream	Rudolph, Hohe Lied (1962) 159
164	talæi IV	[B 1]	pool	Meek, IB, V (1956) 129
165	talæi V	[B 1]	fullness	Gerleman, Ruth. Hohelied (1965) 174
166	hl m	[BQ 5]	be full	Driver, JTS 32 (1930-31) 366
167	a/Lmi II	[B 7]	Millo	Görg, Phar Egypt (1985) 57-64, 353-55
168	hkll m] II	[B 5]	king	Dahood, Bib 47 (1966) 419
169	j l m III	[B 1]	be dark	Driver, ETL 26 (1950) 349-50
170	hmj } jhi II	[B 1]	sistrum	Driver, JSS 13 (1968) 51
171	fl m III	[B 1]	bite	Driver, Fs Rowley (VTS 3, 1955) 80-81
172	fl m IV	[B 1]	cleave	Tur-Sinai, The Book of Job (1967) 301
173	yl imeI	[BSQ 21]	interpreter	Canney, AJSL 40 (1923-24) 135-37
174	yl imeII	[BSQ 21]	one who speaks freely	Richardson, VT 5 (1955) 163-79.
175	hxyll m] II	[BS 4]	allusive saying	Richardson, VT 5 (1955) 163-79.

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176	hxy  m] III	[BS 4]	sharp saying	Zorell, <i>Lexicon</i> (1963) 441b
177	hxy  m] IV	[BS 4]	sweet saying	Tur-Sinai, <i>Peshuto</i> , IV/1 (1967) 261
178	hxy  m] V	[BS 4]	trope	cf. Fox, <i>Proverbs</i> 1–9 (2000) 64
179	°  m III	[B 1]	tear away	Kopf, <i>VT</i> 9 (1959) 261-62
180	°  m IV	[B 1]	own	Ginsberg, <i>Koheleth</i> (1950) 9-10, 13-14
181	È  m&III	[B 1]	counsel	HALAT, II (1974) 560b
182	È  m&II	[B 2]	kingdom	Albright, <i>JBL</i> 63 (1944) 218 n. 70
183	È  m&III	[B 1]	counsellor	Albright, <i>Fs Rowley</i> (1955) 15
184	È  m]	[B 1]	counsel	Reider, <i>VT</i> 4 (1954) 287-88
185	fql  m'	[B 1]	gleaning	Driver, <i>JTS</i> 41 (1940) 163
186	tn  m'	[B 1]	slander	
187	ÈMm	[B 1]	sinkhole	Dahood, <i>Bib</i> 48 (1967) 425-26
188	Èsm  m  II	[B 1]	bowl	Jöüon, <i>MUSJ</i> 4 (1911) 3
189	hrm  m'	[B 1]	rebellion	Ehrlich, <i>Randglossen</i> (1908) on <i>Jb</i> 20.29
190	jvm  m  II	[B 1]	extension	Dahood, <i>Mél. Tisserant</i> , I (1964) 95
191	jvm  m  III	[B 1]	sparkling	Tur-Sinai, <i>JPOS</i> 16 (1935) 5
192	qvm  m  II	[B 1]	place of possession	Guillaume, <i>AbrN</i> 4 (1963–64) 9
193	°m' II	[B 2]	whoever	Albright, <i>HUCA</i> 23:1 (1950–51) 29, 38
194	hrhm  m  II	[B 1]	signal station	Moore, <i>Judges</i> (1895) 178, 180
195	°/nm; II	[B 1]	weak	Reider, <i>VT</i> 4 (1954) 285-86
196	°/nm; III	[B 1]	pained	Guillaume, <i>AbrN</i> 2 (1960–61) 22
197	°Wm;	[B 1]	weak	Reider, <i>VT</i> 4 (1954) 285-86
198	rz  m  m  II	[B 1]	guard	Zorell, <i>Lexicon</i> (1963) 449a
199	rz  m  m  III	[B 1]	courtier	Kennedy, <i>Text. Amendment</i> (1928) 72
200	rz  m  m  IV	[B 1]	exorcist	Haupt, <i>JBL</i> 26 (1907) 34
201	hjm  m	[B 1]	complaint	Driver, <i>JTS</i> 36 (1935) 300
202	ty  m  m  II	[B 1]	rice	Rabin, <i>JSS</i> 11 (1966) 2-9
203	pyl  m  m	[B 1]	possessions	Dahood, <i>Fs Gruenthaner</i> (1962) 60-61
204	°nm	[B 1]	be disdainful	Driver, <i>Bib</i> 19 (1938) 61
205	r  m  m  m  II	[BI 4]	prison	KB (1953) 540b
206	r  m  m  m  III	[B 1]	women of the harem	Driver, <i>JQR</i> 28 (1937-38) 116-18
207	tr  m  m  m  II	[B 3]	stronghold	HALAT, II (1974) 571b
208	j  m  m  m  II	[B 1]	detachment	Driver, <i>JTS</i> 34 (1933) 376
209	°sm II	[B 3]	draw	Zorell, <i>Lexicon</i> (1963) 452a
210	Èsm  m  m  II	[B 1]	bowl	Dahood, <i>Mél. Tisserant</i> (1964) 95
211	hk  m  m  m  III	[B 1]	libation	KB (1953) 542a
212	hk  m  m  m  IV	[B 1]	scheme	
213	°K  m  m  m  II	[B 1]	mulberry tree	Zimmern, <i>Akk Fremdwörter</i> (1915) 53
214	°K  m  m  m  III	[B 1]	sisu tree	Gershevitch, <i>BSOAS</i> 19 (1957) 317-20
215	t/n  m  m  m  m  m  II	[B 5]	forced labour	Speiser, <i>Or</i> 27 (1958) 27
216	t/n  m  m  m  m  m  III	[B 1]	threshing place	Speiser, <i>Or</i> 27 (1958) 27 n. 3
217	h  m  m  m  m  II	[B 1]	high praise	Driver, <i>HTR</i> 29 (1936) 187-88
218	h  m  m  m  m  III	[B 3]	gatehouse	Dorsey, <i>JQR</i> 75 (1984-85) 385-91
219	[L  m  m  m  m	[B 1]	rocky place	
220	[S  m  m  m  m  II	[BQ 3]	breaking of camp	Guillaume, <i>AbrN</i> 1 (1959-60) 28-29
221	d  m  m  m  m  m  II	[B 1]	step	Guillaume, <i>AbrN</i> 3 (1962-63) 5-6
222	r  m  m  m  m  m  III	[B 1]	border	Barr, <i>Comparative Philology</i> (1968) 331

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223	rsm I	[B 1]	count	Ben-Hayyim, ScrHieros 4 (1965) 211-13
224	rsm IV	[B 1]	select	HALAT, II (1974) 575b
225	rsmo	[B 1]	discipline	Zorell, Lexicon (1963) 454a
226	brsjh	[B 1]	obstinacy	Rudolph, Jeremia (1958) 84
227	r[em] I	[B 1]	maternal uncle	Driver, JTS 39 (1938) 263
228	rrsjh	[B 1]	stubbornness	
229	trst <del>h</del> II	[BQ 2]	tradition	Carmignac, VT 5 (1955) 350-51
230	trst <del>h</del> III	[B 1]	number	Thomas, Lexicon, I (1970) 748
231	dB[ʔh] II	[B 1]	path	Guillaume, Studies in ... Job (1968) 120
232	rb[ʔh] II	[B 1]	burning	Guillaume, BSOAS 17 (1955) 413-15
233	lG[ʔh] II	[B 3]	encampment	KB (1973) 544b
234	lG[ʔh] III	[B 2]	pasture	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 146
235	lG[ʔh] IV	[B 1]	cart	
236	˘d[ʔh] III	[B 1]	faltering	Talmon, VT 11 (1961) 456-57
237	˘d[ʔh] IV	[B 1]	reluctant	KB (1953) 544b
238	tnet <del>h</del>	[B 1]	company	Driver, JTS ns 7 (1956) 2-4
239	h[m; II	[B 1]	multitude	Gray, The Legacy of Canaan (1957) 192
240	g/[m; II	[B 1]	provisions	HALAT, II (1974) 577a
241	g/[m; III	[B 1]	round silo	Milik, Bib 38 (1957) 255 n. 2
242	g/[m; IV	[B 1]	place for provisions	Koehler, TZ 6 (1950) 472-73
243	g/[m; V	[B 1]	lame person	Driver, TZ 9 (1953) 468-69
244	z/[m; II	[BSQ 34]	strength	DCH, V (2001)
245	˘z[ʔh]	[B 1]	refuge	HALOT, II (1974) 577b
246	˘/[m; II	[B 3]	help	Driver, JBL 55 (1936) 114-15
247	˘/[m; III	[B 1]	reminder of sin	Goitein, JSS 10 (1965) 52-53
248	˘z[ʔh]	[B 1]	mart	Driver, JSS 13 (1968) 49
249	f[m II	[B 1]	draw	Driver, Bib 19 (1938) 68
250	hl[ʔh] II	[BQ 16]	extolment	Dahood, Bib 47 (1966) 143
251	hn[ʔh] II	[BS 3]	purpose	Driver, JSS 10 (1965) 113
252	hdx[ʔh]	[B 1]	axe	
253	hx[ʔh]	[B 4]	disobedience	Driver, Fs Nötscher (1950) 54
254	hbr[ʔh]	[B 1]	west	Zorell, Lexicon (1963) 460a
255	hr[ʔh] I	[B 1]	empty space	HALAT, II (1974) 582a
256	hr[ʔh] II	[B 1]	approaches	Driver, WO 1 (1947-52) 30
257	hr[m] II	[B 1]	cleared field	KB (1953) 550b
258	r[ʔh]	[B 1]	terror	HALAT, II (1974) 583a
259	hc[ʔh] II	[B 2]	covering	Driver, JTS ns 13 (1962) 374
260	hc[ʔh] III	[B 1]	evening	Driver, ZAW 80 (1968) 177
261	hc[ʔh] IV	[B 1]	storehouse	Dahood, Psalms III (1970) 39
262	pyPmuII	[B 1]	defects	Driver, L'AT et l'orient (1957) 156
263	ypimeII	[B 1]	club	Zorell, Lexicon (1963) 462a
264	rp[ʔh] II	[B 1]	wadi	Täubler, Biblische Studien (1958) 117-19
265	axm II	[B 5]	suffice	Driver, JTS 23 (1921-22) 72
266	axm III	[B 2]	drain	Driver, JQR 28 (1937-38) 107
267	dllxm;	[B 1]	game	Dahood, Or 45 (1976) 355
268	hdllxm] III	[B 1]	steppe	Dahood, Greg 43 (1962) 72
269	r/xm; V	[B 4]	whey	Tur-Sinai, Bundeslade (1930) 67

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271	j xm		[B 1]	tread	Reider, HUCA 24 (1952-53) 101
272	˘xm;		[B 1]	thicket	Michel, Job (1987) 111
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274	vDējhi		[B 2]	holiest part	Milgrom, Leviticus 1-16 (1991) 1058
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276	hm/qm]		[B 1]	opposition	Driver, JTS 36 (1935) 300-301
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278	cmqjhi		[B 1]	pile	Driver, JTS 41 (1940) 173
279	h[xqjh'	II	[B 1]	square	Schroer, In Isr gab es Bilder (1987) 218
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281	rqf'qhm]		[B 1]	echoing shout	Driver, JSS 13 (1968) 47-48
282	vrqjhi		[B 1]	frame	Driver, Fs Robinson (1950) 69
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284	rm'	IV	[B 1]	dust	Thomas, Fs Kahle (1968) 219-21
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287	arm	IV	[B 1]	act the man	Driver, PEQ 87 (1955) 138
288	harthi		[B 1]	edict	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 123-24
289	tyl ḡrth'		[BQ 2]	jewel	
290	hmḡEh'	II	[B 1]	heap of stones	de Fraine, IV WCJS, I (1967) 131-35
291	hrm	III	[B 1]	graze	Koenen, Bib 69 (1988) 568-70
292	hrm	IV	[B 1]	be strong	Dahood, CBQ 30 (1958) 519
293	hrm;	I	[B 1]	instruction	Brichto, HUCA 46 (1975) 59
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295	/rm]		[B 1]	violent man	Eitan, Biblical Lexicography (1924) 53-55
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298	pyrthi	I	[B 1]	desire	Driver, JTS 38 (1937) 403
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306	rrm	II	[B 1]	flow	Janzen, HAR 10 (1986) 150 n. 16
307	rrm	III	[BS 7]	be strong	Rin, BZ 10 (1957) 189
308	hrr̄r̄	II	[B 1]	strong thing	Ward, JNES 20 (1961) 36
309	aCm'	III	[B 1]	tribute	Paul, Studies in Bible (1986) 197
310	haCm'		[B 1]	smoke signal	Sasson, VT 33 (1983) 90-95
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312	taeḡh'	III	[BI 4]	beacon	Dahood, BETL, 33 (1974) 35
313	hCmi		[B 1]	place to eat sheep	Rabin, Studies in the Bible (1961) 394
314	c/cm;	II	[B 1]	rotteness	Dhorme, Book of Job (1984) 124
315	hmfeḡh'	II	[B 2]	snare	Driver, JTS 39 (1938) 159
316	pycine		[B 1]	attention	Horst, Hiob I. 1-19 (1968) 61

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318	lykčjh'	III	[B 14]	instructive song	Gertner, BSOAS 25 (1962) 23
319	tykčjh'	II	[B 2]	desire	Hurowitz, JBL 118 (1999) 201-208
320	j Pčjh	II	[B 1]	legal infringement	KB (1953) 571a
321	ccm		[B 1]	melt	Burkitt, JTS 12 (1911) 294-95
322	vm'	II	[B 1]	swamp	Ceresko, Job 29-31 (1980) 49
323	vm'	III	[B 2]	statue	Dahood, Fs Myers (1974) 124
324	avm		[B 1]	sweep away	Driver, Bib 19 (1938) 66
325	tByjh	II	[B 1]	shattering	Dahood, Bib 40 (1959) 1003-1004
326	hbWm	II	[B 1]	idleness	Dahood, Prov & NW Semitic (1963) 6-7
327	hj vjh	III	[BQ 3]	consecrated portion	KB (1953) 573b
328	rj vjh	II	[B 1]	radiance	Driver, JTS 33 (1931-32) 46
329	ryvme		[B 2]	song	Dahood, Or 45 (1976) 358
330	°vm	II	[B 8]	seize	Tur-Sinai, Fs Marti (1925) 280
331	°vm	III	[B 1]	scent	Guillaume, AbrN 2 (1960-61) 23-24
332	Ëvm&III		[B 1]	price	Gordis, JQR 48 (1957-58) 117
333	hMvjm	II	[B 1]	Meshammah	Driver, JTS 39 (1938) 155
334	rmvjh	II	[B 1]	muzzle	Dahood, JBL 80 (1961) 270-71
335	rmvjh	III	[B 1]	wakefulness	Ehrlich, Randglossen, VI (1908) 210
336	hmvjh	II	[B 3]	equivalent	Tsevat, HUCA 29 (1958) 125-26
337	hmvjh	III	[B 1]	the best	Eitan, HUCA 12-13 (1937-38) 86-87
338	y[ivjh	II	[B 1]	rubbing	Driver, Fs Robinson (1950) 64
339	y[ivjh	III	[B 1]	midwife	Görg, BN 58 (1991) 15
340	y[ivjh	IV	[B 1]	smoothness	Saenz-Badillos, Mél. Delcor (1985) 349-57
341	pyt Bvjh	II	[B 2]	saddle-bags	KB (1953) 580b
342	pyt Bvjh	III	[B 2]	divided sheepfolds	Zobel, Stammesspruch (1965) 16
343	pyt Bvjh	IV	[B 2]	double wall	Zorell, Lexicon (1963) 486a
344	pyt Bvjh	V	[B 2]	grazing places	Gil'adi, BethM 76 (1978) 33-44, 119
345	qvm&II		[B 1]	libation	Vattioni, RSO 40 (1965) 9-12
346	qvm&III		[B 1]	Meshek	Seebass, ZAW 75 (1963) 317-19
347	qVmi	II	[B 1]	swarm	Kopf, VT 9 (1959) 267
348	vvm	II	[BS 2]	arrive	Rüger, ZAW 82 (1970) 102-109
349	tm'	II	[B 1]	truly	Dahood, Bib 59 (1978) 263
350	tmo		[B 1]	louse	Driver, JTS 36 (1935) 399
351	hj tjh		[B 1]	spreading out	Gordis, JTS 34 (1933) 392
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353	°tmo		[B 1]	strength	Driver, VT 4 (1954) 229-30
354	hnTm'	II	[B 1]	violence	Dahood, Or 45 (1976) 359
355	hntm]		[B 1]	strength	Driver, VT 4 (1954) 229-30
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357	qtm;		[B 1]	sweetness	Terrien, Job (1963) 178-79
358	han:		[B 12]	oasis	Hayes, Amos (1988) 64-65
359	wan		[B 2]	praise	Dahood, VT 16 (1966) 305
360	r/an:		[B 1]	Shining One	Rinaldi, BeO 2 (1960) 92
361	ran	II	[B 2]	curse	Driver, Fs Baumgartner (1950) 138
362	b/bnl		[B 1]	offspring	Tur-Sinai, The Book of Job (1967) 196
363	°bæ		[B 2]	pour out	Landes, BASOR 144 (1956) 31-34

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364	Ébn	II	[B 1]	sandy depths	Driver, JTS 34 (1933) 379
365	l bn	III	[BSQ 7]	be sacrilegious	Roth, VT 10 (1960) 394-409.
366	l bn	IV	[BSQ 7]	act ignominiously	Joüon, Bib 5 (1924) 357-61
367	l bn:	II	[BSQ 25]	outcast, sacrilegious	Roth, VT 10 (1960) 394-409.
368	l bn:	III	[B 2]	noble	Guillaume, AbrN 2 (1960-61) 24
369	l bn:	IV	[BSQ 26]	low-class, ignominious	Joüon, Bib 5 (1924) 357-61
370	l bn	III	[B 1]	young shoot	Driver, Fs Thomas (1968) 47-67
371	tWl bj"	II	[B 1]	ruin	Olyan, BZ 36 (1992) 261
372	t l bj	II	[B 1]	unripe figs	Driver, JSS 13 (1968) 54
373	[bn	II	[B 1]	ferment	Driver, VT 4 (1954) 231-32
374	qbn		[B 2]	pour	Dahood, Bib 56 (1975) 97 n. 1
375	bgn	II	[B 2]	provision	Dahood, Ugaritic-Heb Philology (1965) 66
376	dgn	II	[B 1]	blow	Tur-Sinai, The Book of Job (1967) 181-82
377	dgn	III	[B 1]	honest	Grollenberg, RB 59 (1952) 40-43
378	l Dgfl		[B 2]	fortified city	Dahood, Fs Pope (1987) 96
379	[gn	II	[B 1]	rest	Eitan, Bib Lexicography (1924) 12 n. 24
380	[gn	III	[B 1]	sit	Driver, JTS 43 (1942) 154
381	rgn	II	[BQ 6]	smite	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 241-42
382	dn	II	[B 1]	mist	Ben-Shemesh, AusBR 10 (1962) 13
383	dn	III	[B 2]	mud-bank	Driver, 75th Anniv Vol of JQR (1967) 154
384	dn	II	[B 1]	grief, lament	Dahood, Psalms II (1968) 45
385	dn	III	[B 1]	wineskin	Wolters, CBQ 52 (1990) 235
386	t/l Gdfl	I	[B 2]	admirable sights	Krauss, JQR 32 (1941-42) 136-37
387	ddn	II	[B 2]	be burned up	Driver, JTS 34 (1933) 379-80
388	ddn	III	[B 5]	bow down	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 257
389	hdn	II	[B 6]	throw	Dahood, Bib 43 (1962) 248
390	hdn	III	[B 2]	be impure	Greenberg, Vol. Greenfield (1995) 76-77
391	hDal	II	[BQ 97]	flow of blood	HALAT, III (1983) 635b
392	j dn	II	[B 3]	impel, wield	Driver, WO 1 (1947-1952) 408-409
393	j dn	III	[B 1]	widen	Guillaume, JSS 9 (1964) 289-90
394	dn	II	[B 3]	dry up	Guillaume, JTS ns 14 (1963) 382-83
395	hhn	II	[B 1]	follow	Driver, JTS 34 (1933) 377
396	hhn	III	[B 1]	turn away	Weinfeld, ZAW 88 (1976) 20 n. 12
397	hyhjl	I	[BQ 2]	lamentation	Carmignac, VT 5 (1955) 351
398	l hn	II	[BQ 12]	give rest	Haupt, AJSL 22 (1905) 195-206
399	l l bj"	II	[B 1]	thornbush	Dalman, Arbeit, II (1928) 323
400	µhn	II	[B 2]	sleep	Michel, Job ... NW Semitic, I (1987) 268
401	hmhn"	II	[B 1]	yearning	Driver, JTS 35 (1934) 386
402	rhn	III	[BQ 7]	be noisily excited	Driver, JTS 44 (1943) 14-15
403	rhn:	II	[B 1]	oil	Chajes, GSAI (1906) 181-82
404	dwn	II	[B 2]	grieve, lament	Dahood, Psalms II (1968) 162
405	hwn	III	[B 2]	aim at	Driver, JTS 39 (1938) 395
406	j wn	II	[B 1]	sigh	Driver, JTS 34 (1933) 377
407	hj /n	I	[B 1]	respite	Driver, ALUOS 4 (1962-63) 20-21
408	l wn:		[B 1]	thread (of life)	Begrich, Psalm des Hiskia (1926) 31-32
409	µwn	II	[B 1]	speak	Hardmeier, WD 20 (1989) 160 n. 19
410	µ/n		[B 1]	sleep	Holladay, Jeremiah 1 (1986) 269

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411	swn II	[B 1]	tremble	Driver, JTS 38 (1937) 39
412	swn III	[B 1]	dry up	Guillaume, AbrN 2 (1960-61) 25
413	swn IV	[B 1]	swing	Eitan, HUCA 12-13 (1937-38) 72
414	[wn II	[B 4]	be rootless	Ebach-Rüterswörden, BN 31 (1986) 11-18
415	wn II	[BSQ 7]	sprinkle	Driver, ZAW 50 (1932) 142-43
416	wn III	[B 1]	bow down	Driver, JTS 44 (1943) 17
417	wn IV	[BQ 21]	declare superfluous	Albright, HUCA 23:1 (1950-51) 20
418	wn V	[BSQI 49]	raise	Kopf, VT 9 (1959) 262-65
419	wn VI	[B 1]	deliver in large measure	Lipinksi, Bib 48 (1967) 202-203
420	/n II	[B 1]	Memphis	Barré, Bib 69 (1988) 560-63
421	wn I	[B 1]	flee	Driver, JTS 34 (1933) 378
422	wn II	[B 2]	sparkle	Zorell, Lexicon (1963) 506a
423	vwn II	[B 1]	tremble	Szyncer, Sem 17 (1967) 27
424	ryzn: II	[B 2]	accursed one	Driver, JTS 23 (1921-22) 69-70
425	rzn II	[B 1]	guard against	Driver, JTS 34 (1933) 380
426	rzn: II	[BQ 10]	flower	Görg, BN 3 (1977) 24-26
427	bjn	[B 1]	be lean	Tur-Sinai, The Book of Job (1967) 412
428	hjn II	[B 1]	support	HALAT, III (1983) 647b
429	hjn III	[B 5]	aim at	Driver, JTS 34 (1933) 377
430	hjn IV	[B 1]	ally oneself	Eissfeldt, SchwTU 20 (1950) 71-74
431	pywlyjnl II	[B 1]	inward parts	Dahood, Bib 49 (1968) 358
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433	t/lyj n" III	[B 1]	inheritances	Zorell, Lexicon (1963) 508b
434	ljn II	[B 4]	sift	Driver, HTR 29 (1936) 187
435	lj h# II	[B 2]	tomb	Kennedy, BASOR 275 (1989) 48-49
436	lj h# III	[B 1]	(mine) shaft	Guillaume, AbrN 3 (1964-65) 10
437	lj h# IV	[B 1]	dust	Jacob, ZAW 22 (1902) 102
438	lj h# V	[B 1]	excavation	Driver, AJSL 52 (1936) 162
439	hlj j# II	[B 1]	destruction	Eitan, HUCA 12-13 (1937-38) 65
440	hlj j# III	[B 1]	wasting disease	Driver, JSS 13 (1968) 45
441	jn	[B 1]	groan	Dahood, Greg 43 (1962) 70
442	jn II	[B 1]	be private	Guillaume, AbrN 1 (1959-60) 11, 27-28
443	rjn I	[B 4]	snort	Driver, JTS 34 (1933) 381
444	rjn II	[B 1]	be parched	Driver, JTS 44 (1943) 14 n. 4
445	vjn II	[B 1]	become rich	Waldman, JQR 55 (1964) 164-65
446	tjn II	[B 2]	be strong	Good, UF 17 (1986) 153-56
447	tjn III	[B 1]	deport	cf. HALAT, III (1983) 653b
448	tjn IV	[B 2]	fashion	Reider, VT 2 (1952) 114-15
449	tj h# II	[BS 11]	quietness	Muilenburg, BASOR 135 (1954) 25
450	tj h# III	[B 1]	strength	Ellenbogen, Foreign Words (1962) 112
451	bfh	[B 2]	drop	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 240
452	[fh# II	[B 1]	pavilion	Driver, JTS 44 (1943) 23
453	rfn II	[BQ 21]	be angry	Driver, JTS 32 (1930-31) 361-63
454	vfn II	[B 3]	dash to ground	Driver, Bib 32 (1951) 182
455	vfn III	[B 2]	sharpen	Dahood, Bib 49 (1968) 361-62
456	bynl II	[B 3]	speech	Zorell, Lexicon (1963) 515a
457	hcdynl II	[B 1]	shaking of head	HALAT, III (1983) 657a

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458	l yn	[B 1]	acquire	Dahood, Psalms II (1968) 280
459	synl	[B 1]	fugitive	KB (1953) 615a
460	ryn II	[B 1]	shine	Dahood, Psalms III (1970) 312
461	rynl III	[B 1]	sign of power	Görg, VT 35 (1985) 363-67
462	rynl IV	[B 1]	mark	Driver, Bib 32 (1951) 185
463	rynl V	[B 3]	dominion	Hanson, HTR 61 (1968) 310-13
464	rynl VI	[B 1]	new break	Noth, OTS 8 (1950) 36-37
465	akn II	[B 1]	be low	Gordis, The Book of Job (1978) 332
466	akn III	[B 1]	put to flight	Guillaume, Book of Job (1968) 114
467	rk n III	[B 2]	acquire	Gray, The Legacy of Canaan (1957) 190
468	rk n IV	[B 2]	remove, repudiate	Zimmermann, JBL 55 (1936) 306-307
469	rk n V	[B 1]	disapprove of	Guillaume, Book of Job (1968) 120
470	hl n II	[B 1]	obtain	Gesenius-Buhl (1917) 506b
471	hmn	[B 1]	bring tidings	Guillaume, JBL 76 (1957) 40-41
472	snEII	[B 1]	trembling	Driver, JTS 38 (1937) 45
473	snEIII	[B 1]	(means of) flight	Driver, HTR 29 (1936) 171-95
474	gsn	[B 1]	forge	Reider, VT 4 (1954) 280
475	Ëysit: II	[B 1]	molten image	cf. BDB (1907) 651a
476	ssn II	[B 1]	sparkle	Rudolph, Haggai-Sacharja (1976) 185
477	ssn III	[B 4]	sway	Driver, JTS 23 (1921-22) 71
478	ssn IV	[B 1]	be convulsed	Driver, JSS 13 (1968) 42
479	ssn V	[B 1]	rally to banner	Lewy, ArOr 11 (1939-40) 39
480	ssn VI	[B 1]	dry up	Tigay, Vol. Greenfield (1995) 345-50
481	[sn II	[BQ 143]	travel	Driver, JBL 55 (1936) 115
482	µl [j]" II	[BSQ 6]	bribe	Gordis, JNES 9 (1950) (44-46
483	r[n III	[BS 12]	strip	Wolfers, Dor leDor 18 (1989-90) 27-31
484	r[n IV	[B 1]	wander	Guillaume, AbrN 2 (1960-61) 25
485	r[n V	[B 1]	be parched	Guillaume, AbrN 3 (1962-63) 5
486	r[n VI	[B 1]	vacillate	Driver, JTS 34 (1933) 378
487	r[n⊕	[B 1]	sparrow	Thomas, VT 14 (1964) 114-16
488	hr:[j]" II	[B 1]	sparrow	Gordis, VT 14 (1964) 491-94
489	hr:[nO	[B 2]	sparrow	Thomas, VT 14 (1964) 114-16
490	j pn II	[B 1]	beat, afflict	Guillaume, AbrN 3 (1962-63) 5
491	l pn II	[B 1]	wither	Dahood, Prov & NW Semitic (1963) 24
492	pn	[BS 3]	sprinkle	Driver, ZAW 50 (1932) 142-43
493	vpp#II	[B 2]	abundance	Driver, ZAW 52 (1934) 53-54
494	vpp#III	[B 2]	perfume	Driver, JBL 53 (1934) 54
495	bxn II	[B 1]	be weak	Barth, ZAW 36 (1916) 117-19
496	bxn III	[B 1]	vanish	Kopf, VT 9 (1959) 265
497	bXnl II	[B 1]	image	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 241
498	hxn II	[B 7]	go to ruin	HALAT, III (1983) 675b.
499	hxn IV	[B 1]	hasten	Driver, Fs Bertholet (1950) 141
500	hxn V	[B 1]	be joined	Driver, ZAW 52 (1934) 308
501	rWxn: I	[B 1]	secret place	KB (1953) 629b
502	j xn I	[BQ 72]	oversee	HALAT, III (1983) 676a
503	j xhEII	[BQ 6]	glory	cf. BDB (1907) 664a
504	xn II	[B 1]	become dry	Guillaume, AbrN 2 (1960-61) 26

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505	rxn II	[B 4]	murmur	Rabin, Textus 5 (1966) 44-52
506	rxqEII	[B 1]	putrefying matter	Driver, L'AT et l'orient (1957) 138
507	hrXjl	[B 1]	seal	Dahood, JBL 80 (1961) 270-71
508	txn	[BS 31]	kindle	Andersen & F'dman, Amos (1989) 281-82
509	bqñI	[B 1]	pipe	Astour, Fs Loretz (1988) 18
510	bqñIII	[B 1]	mine	Albright, BASOR 110 (1948) 13
511	bqñIV	[B 1]	orifice	Lipinski, Syr 42 (1965) 49-52
512	dqñOI	[B 2]	soothsayer	Bic, VT 1 (1951) 293-96
513	dqñOIII	[B 2]	cultic official	Engnell, Studies in Div Kingship (1943) 8
514	hqñ II	[B 3]	pour out	Driver, JTS 39 (1938) 401-402
515	vqñ II	[BS 6]	ensnare	Zorell, Lexicon (1963) 532b
516	rnEII	[B 1]	mark	Driver, Bib 32 (1951) 185
517	acñ III	[B 1]	smoke	Dahood, Questions disputées (1974) 35
518	gcñ II	[B 1]	hunt	Guillaume, AbrN 2 (1960-61) 26
519	ayciñ III	[B 1]	one brought	Goshen-Gottstein, VT 3 (1953) 298-99
520	hvn III	[B 1]	give up	Eitan, HUCA 12-13 (1937-38) 79
521	pyviiñ I	[B 1]	men	Dahood, Psalms I (1966) 13
522	vñI	[B 1]	trace	Driver, Fs Eissfeldt (1961) 44
523	qvñ III	[BQ 3]	be in order	Driver, Bib 35 (1954) 147
524	qvñ IV	[B 3]	seal	Cohen, VT 32 (1982) 416-24
525	qvñ V	[B 1]	acquiesce	HALAT, III (1983) 690b
526	rVñ"	[B 2]	herald	Tur-Sinai, Fs Marti (1925) 277-78
527	hbytiñ II	[B 1]	ruin	Driver, Fs Eissfeldt (1961) 48
528	hxytiñ"	[B 1]	ruin	HALAT, III (1983) 691b
529	stñ II	[B 1]	place thorns (in)	Gordis, The Book of Job (1978) 333-34
530	[tn II	[B 1]	cease	Eitan, Biblical Lexicography (1924) 9-10
531	[tn III	[B 1]	pull out	Guillaume, AbrN 3 (1962-63) 5
532	rtñ II	[BQ 4]	spring	HALAT, III (1983) 695b
533	rtñ III	[B 1]	tear	Driver, Fs Robinson (1950) 70
534	rtñI	[B 1]	wound	Driver, VT 4 (1954) 240-41

### B. Sirach Words

1	tkl [ñ]	[S 1]	gait	13	r[ñ]	[S 1]	drop (of rain)
2	phm I	[S 1]	melt	14	tj l [ñ]	[S 1]	success
3	phm II	[S 1]	be pleasant	15	tWDrñ I	[S 2]	chastisement
4	d[ñ]	[S 1]	fresh, tender	16	hj mñ	[S 1]	celebration
5	tWql jñ'	[S 1]	distribution	17	hj Vñ I	[S 1]	rest
6	hqñ jñ,	[S 1]	decree	18	rVñ	[S 1]	fire
7	trñ'	[S 1]	searching out	19	zn	[S 1]	reprove
8	tnñ'	[S 1]	treasure	20	~ySnl	[S 3]	test
9	ryj mñ	[S 1]	bargaining	21	hmy[ñ]	[S 1]	melody
10	r[ñ]	[S 1]	storm	22	µ[ñ I	[S 1]	sing
11	trñ I	[S 1]	scholarship	23	tWr [ñ]	[S 3]	youth
12	zW[ñ;	[S 1]	arrogance				

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C. Qumran Words

1	ḥbāḥ	[Q 1]	ballista	45	bvʾj ḥ	[Q 1]	fissure
2	hl Pāḥ	[Q 1]	darkness	46	v/Tj ḥ	[Q 1]	Mahtosh
3	hj fḥḥi	[Q 1]	confidence	47	ʾfḥm;	[Q 1]	hiding place
4	hnybḥ]	[Q 2]	understanding	48	v/l m;	[Q 1]	kneading trough
5	hgʾ bḥ	[Q 1]	cunning simile	49	[vr] ḥ	[Q 1]	Melchiresha
6	tynbḥ	[Q 11]	structure	50	hnm;	[Q 1]	fate
7	[Bm'	[Q 2]	flow	51	hnr;	[Q 1]	portion
8	[qbḥi	[Q 1]	cleavage	52	/nm;	[Q 1]	Mano
9	dgm	[Q 1]	give	53	ʾyḥi	[Q 1]	number
10	hpDḥ]	[Q 1]	blasphemy	54	synḥ;	[Q 2]	Manes
11	hzgm]	[Q 1]	ford	55	snḥ	[Q 1]	Manos
12	ḡḥ;	[Q 1]	protection	56	al Bḥḥ'	[Q 1]	Masbala
13	snḡḥ'	[Q 1]	Magnus	57	hksm]	[Q 1]	screen
14	ʾrḡḥi	[Q 1]	destruction	58	hkskḥsm]	[Q 1]	covering
15	bḥḥ'	[Q 2]	distress	59	aMḥm]	[Q 1]	sealing stone
16	bḥḥ'	[Q 2]	driven out one	60	rsm	[Q 2]	hand over
17	r/dm;	[Q 5]	dwelling place	61	trḥ IV	[Q 3]	division
18	dḥel	[Q 1]	trap	62	trḥ V	[Q 1]	command post
19	dḥel	[Q 1]	uncleanness	63	ḡḡḥ'	[Q 1]	sadness
20	Ē/rdḥi	[Q 1]	treading place	64	hʾZḥm;	[Q 8]	Mauzzijah
21	srdḥi	[Q 1]	floor	65	ybr-ḥ'	[Q 5]	western
22	hl t/hm]	[Q 1]	praise	66	rapḥi	[Q 1]	beauty
23	l hm	[Q 1]	circumcise	67	ḡl pḥi	[Q 9]	division
24	ĒPhḥ'	[Q 1]	turning	68	[cpḥi	[Q 1]	marching
25	dwm	[Q 1]	love	69	r/xm; III	[Q 2]	creature
26	ḥkḥm	[Q 1]	locust	70	q/ryxm]	[Q 2]	spittle
27	dl /m	[Q 11]	birth	71	j ʾl ḡḥ'	[Q 1]	Makliah
28	ds/m	[Q 2]	council	72	hrḡḥi	[Q 6]	beam-work
29	tbyḥm	[Q 1]	dwelling	73	hrm II	[Q 1]	change
30	hzm;	[Q 2]	storeplace	74	tl ḡḥm]	[Q 1]	clothing for legs
31	t/r/zm'	[Q 1]	rotten eggs	75	ʾwʾj rḥm'	[Q 2]	Marcheshvan
32	t/r/zm'	[Q 1]	catapults	76	cmrḥi	[Q 1]	reptile
33	t/r/zm'	[Q 1]	constellations	77	rḥḥ	[Q 2]	agony
34	zzm	[Q 2]	join	78	qrm II	[Q 2]	complete
35	l Zmi	[Q 7]	flow	79	r/cm;	[Q 1]	measure
36	hQzm]	[Q 2]	canal	80	hr/cm]	[Q 2]	government
37	yj rzḥi	[Q 5]	eastern	81	ḡfḥḥi	[Q 1]	hostility
38	aj m	[Q 1]	refuse	82	hḡvḥi	[Q 3]	error
39	hl ḥj m]	[Q 1]	dance	83	b/vm;	[Q 11]	going back
40	hgym]	[Q 1]	cause of reeling	84	ḡykḥm]	[Q 2]	Meshuchim
41	l j m	[Q 1]	forgive	85	j vm II	[Q 1]	mar
42	ḡyḥḥ'	[Q 2]	Mahanaim	86	j vm III	[Q 2]	measure
43	vrj ḥ'	[Q 1]	scheming	87	j vḥḥ	[Q 2]	distance
44	bvj ḥ'	[Q 9]	design	88	r/j vḥi	[Q 1]	darkness

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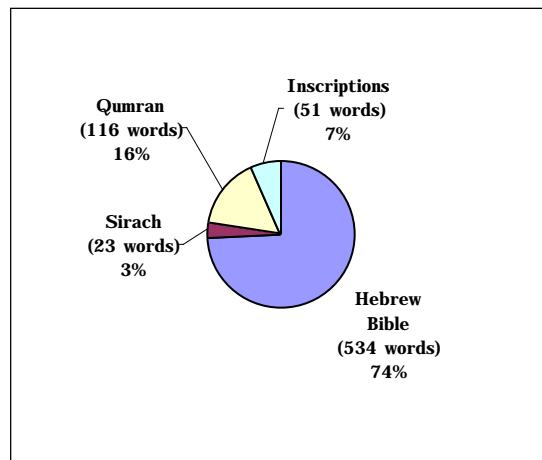
89	h j yv[m]	[Q 2]	anointing	101	hmza"	[Q 1]	Nezamah
90	hkyv[m]	[Q 1]	drawing (water)	102	l /vj j]"	[Q 1]	gale
91	µv/me	[Q 1]	desolation	103	ryvj j]" I	[Q 3]	carnage
92	hrmyjhi	[Q 1]	guardhouse	104	ryvj j]" II	[Q 1]	hunting
93	r/tm;	[Q 1]	following after	105	ryvj j]" III	[Q 1]	fear
94	ÉTm'	[Q 1]	outpouring	106	fio	[Q 1]	Natoph
95	hL,tim]	[Q 1]	deception	107	hvw[ j]"	[Q 5]	perversity
96	l q,tjhi	[Q 1]	offence	108	j xn IV	[Q 2]	conquer
97	tWmah	[Q 3]	trustworthiness	109	j xhEIII	[Q 2]	victory
98	É/bn"	[Q 1]	spring	110	hPxjl	[Q 1]	caper bush
99	r/hn"	[Q 1]	light	111	WQnl	[Q 1]	gleaning
100	s/t/n	[Q 1]	Nothos	112	hl qjl	[Q 1]	Niklah

D. Inscriptions Words

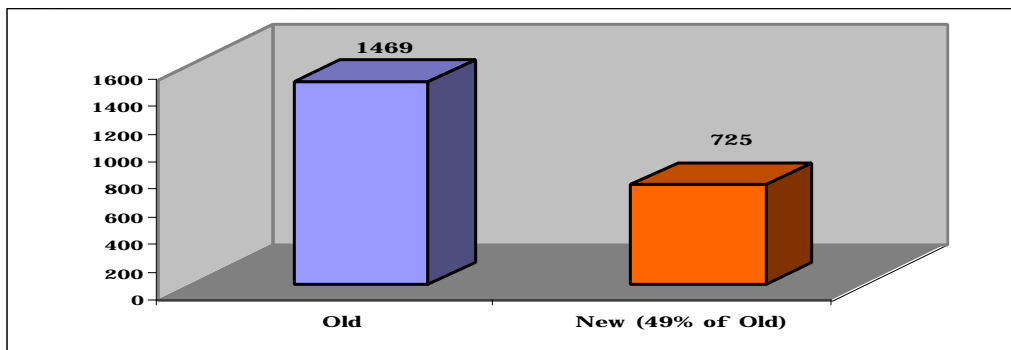
1	sah&	[I 1]	Maas	27	qm&	[I 1]	Meken
2	vah&	[I 2]	Maash	28	El m&hi	[I 2]	Miknemelech
3	Whyj: Fbhi	[I 3]	Mibtahiah	29	/Nt'm]	[I 1]	Meraniah
4	l bm	[I 1]	Mabal	30	kirz' Strh'	[I 1]	Marsarzeruchin
5	bm;	[I 1]	Maban	31	tmL W'm]	[I 1]	Meshullemeth
6	g&, V	[I 6]	Magen	32	vMeh]	[I 1]	Meshammesh
7	dm;	[I 1]	Madach	33	^ [v'hi II	[I 1]	Mishan
8	rdm;	[I 1]	Madar	34	tbhan:	[I 1]	Nahabath
9	hd/m	[I 1]	measure	35	ybi:	[I 3]	Nabi
10	rq/m	[I 1]	Mokir	36	vbn&	[I 1]	soul
11	yD'zh'	[I 4]	Mazdaeus	37	bgn& III	[I 2]	Negeb
12	µmj jh'	[I 1]	Mahmam	38	yBgt' <	[I 1]	Negbi
13	maymi	[I 9]	Miamun	39	l hht	[I 1]	Nahal
14	hym'	[I 1]	water	40	hwn: I	[I 1]	Naveh
15	aKm'	[I 2]	Makka	41	yml:	[I 1]	Navi
16	µrBkjh'	[I 1]	Machbaram	42	hyzn	[I 1]	Noijah
17	Whyj: jh'	[I 2]	Maliah	43	Whyj: kn"	[I 1]	Neconiah
18	yKI jh'	[I 1]	Malchi	44	r'fmjl	[I 1]	Nimtar
19	rnEI jh'	[I 1]	Malchiner	45	vmp&	[I 3]	Nemesh
20	vl m;	[I 2]	Malash	46	rvmj	[I 3]	Nimshar
21	rn@	[I 1]	Manor	47	h [n OII	[I 2]	Noah
22	hydb: jh'	[I 1]	Maabadiah	48	l a&[ h"	[I 1]	Neamel
23	hnD: [w]	[I 1]	Meuddanah	49	xp&	[I 2]	nezeph
24	rxm&	[I 1]	Mezer	50	hbqn"	[I 3]	boring through
25	yrk'hi II	[I 2]	Mizri	51	rnQnl	[I 1]	Nicanor
26	Whyj: qjm]	[I 1]	Mekimiah				

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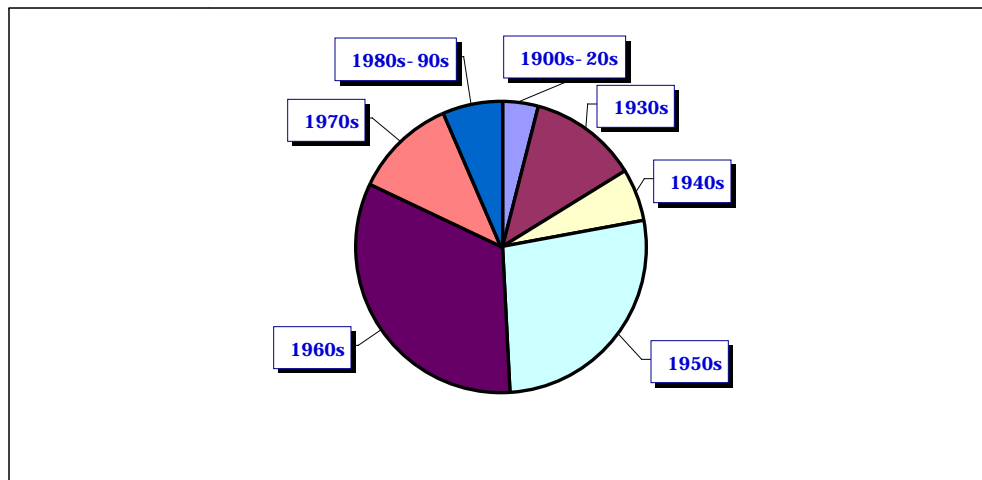
**Figure 1**  
**New Words in Classical Hebrew (Mem and Nun), by Corpus**



**Figure 5**  
**OLD AND NEW WORDS IN CLASSICAL HEBREW (MEM AND NUN)**



**Figure 6**  
**NEW WORDS IN BIBLICAL HEBREW (MEM AND NUN), BY DECADE**



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Figure 7  
**Authors of New Words Proposals**

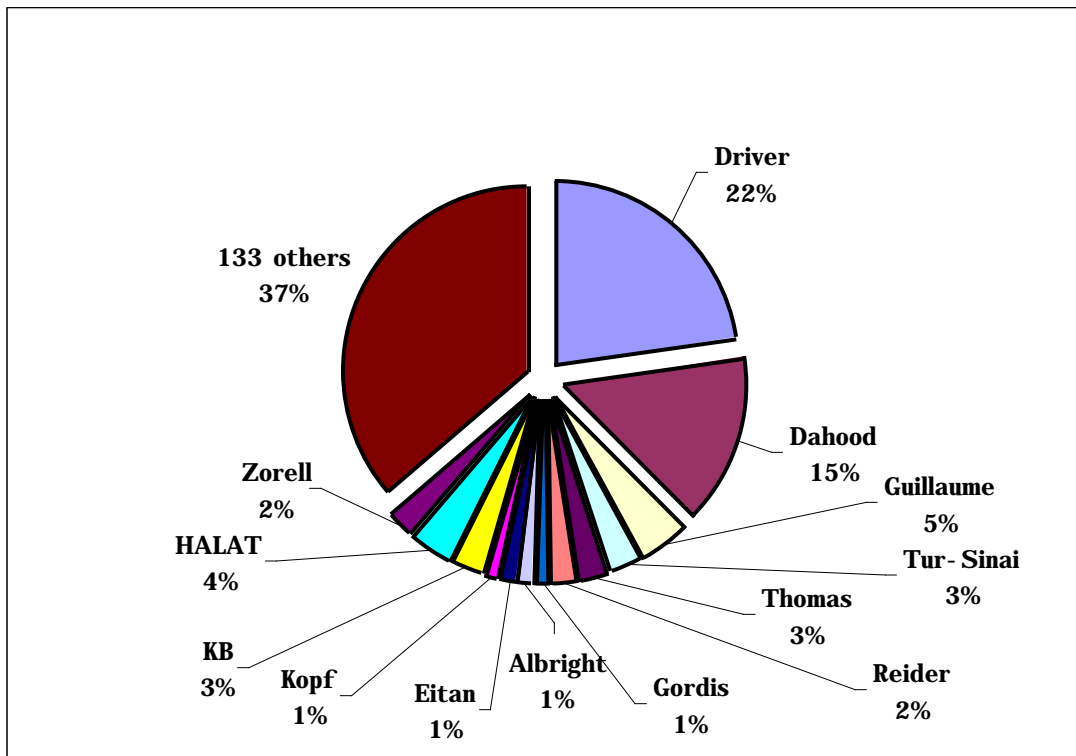


Figure 11  
**New Words in Biblical Hebrew (Mem and Nun), by Cognates**

